



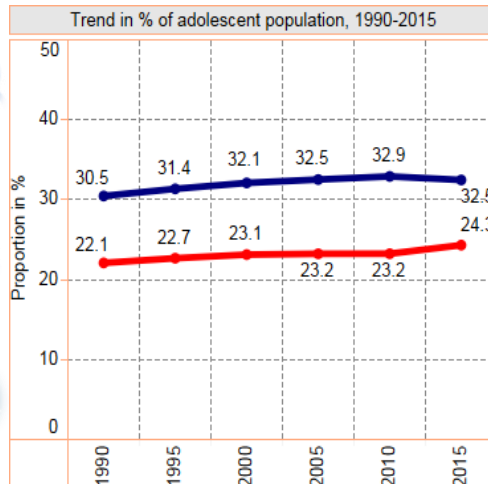
ADOLESCENT HEALTH IN CAR

2018



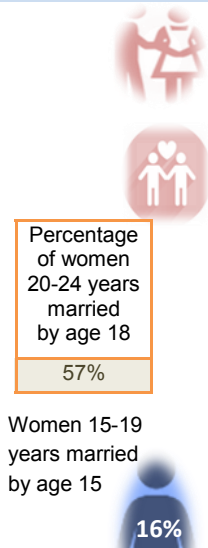
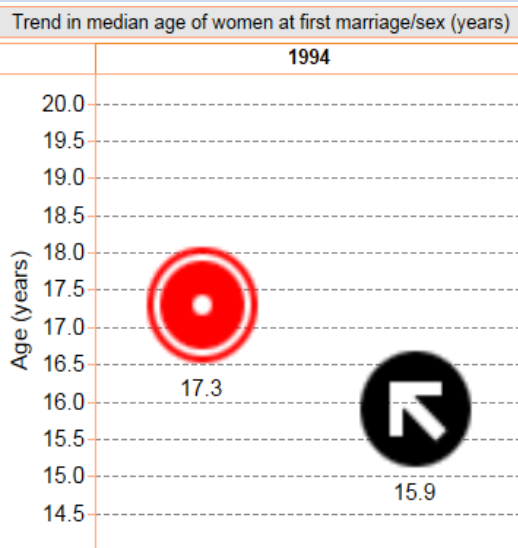
Country profile: An adolescent is a person between 10-19 years of age

Total surface area (million sq. km)	0.6230
Total population (000's)	4,594.6210
Population density (persons/sq km)	7.2973
Urbanized population (%)	40.3320
Adolescent population (000's)	1,117.2510
Adolescent as % of total population	24.3165
Young people (10-24 years) (000's)	1,591.2460
Young people as % of total population	32.4676
Annual average growth rate of population (%)	2.0519
Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)	35.7000
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.1710
Median age of the total population (years)	17.7670
Birth rate per 1000 girls 15-19 years olds	229.0000



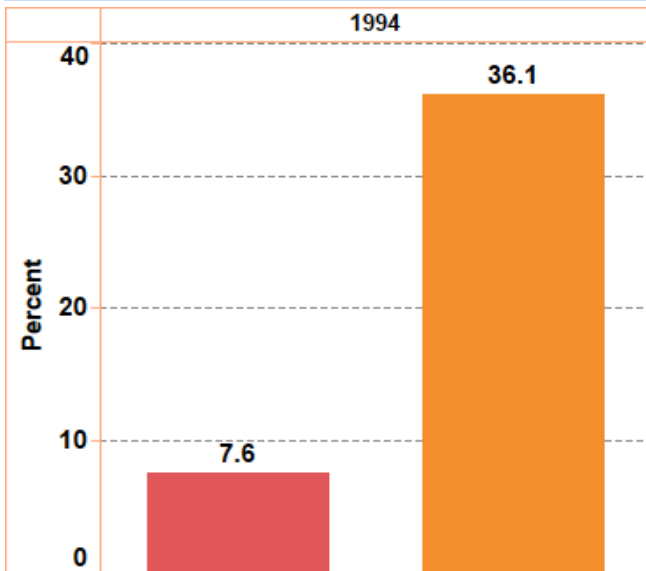
National standards for delivery of quality health services to adolescents	✓
National strategies for adolescent health	✓
Roadmap for accelerating HIV prevention	✗
Integration of adolescent health interventions with the HPV vaccination	✗
Existence of a specific target group in national policies/strategies/plans for injury prevention in adolescents	✓

Early marriage



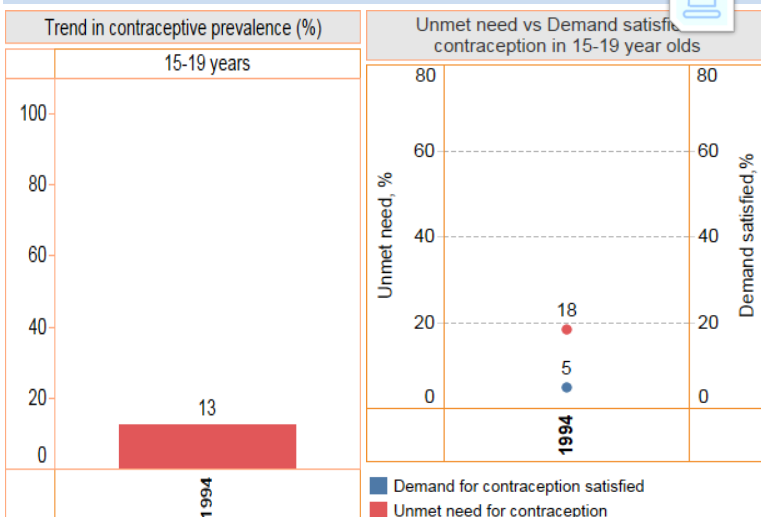
Percentage of 15-19 year olds currently married or in union (%)	F	M
	55	11

Pregnancy



■ Girls of 15-19 year olds who are pregnant with their first child
 ■ Women girls of 15-19 years who have given birth

Contraception



HIV/STIs

Comprehensive knowledge of HIV	20-24 years		Prevalence (%) of HIV in 15-19 year olds
	Female	Male	
	No Data		

Condom use among sexually active during premarital sex (%)	15-19 years		20-24 Years		Prevalence (%) of STIs among 15-19 year
	Female	Male	Female	Male	
	1994	15.1	17.0	4	



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Malnutrition

		15-19 years		20-24 years	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
Prevalence (%) of chronically malnourished (thin, BMI<18.5)	1994	15.2		14.8	
Prevalence (%) of overweight (BMI between 25.0-29.9)	1994	3.2		3.9	

Substance use

			Female	Male
Total alcohol consumption among 15-19 year olds (litres of pure alcohol)	15-19 years	2010	4.5	8.7
Prevalence cigarette or any other tobacco product use (%)	15-19 years			

Violence

Percentage of married adolescents who agree that husband is justified in beating his wife

79%

83%



Injuries and traffic accidents

Adolescent household members injured and unable to carry out normal daily activities of >6 months (%)	...
Adolescent household members injured or killed in accidental fall (%)	...
Adolescent household members injured or killed in road traffic accident (%)	...



Mental health

	Female	Male
Prevalence of childhood mental illness among 15-19 year olds (%)
Felt seriously worthless/hopeless or wishes to be dead among 15-19 year olds (%)



Immunization

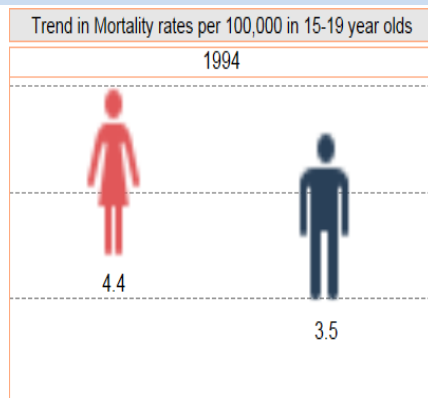
Proportion of adolescent girls vaccinated for HPV to prevent cervical cancer (%)	...
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Socioeconomic determinants of health

		Female	Male
Literacy rate among 15-19 year olds (%)			
Percent 15-19 year currently employed (%)	1994	54.4	48.7
Information media use at least once/week among adolescents (%)	2016		
Social security health insurance among 15-19 year olds (%)			

Adolescent Mortality



Leading causes of girls' death

Rank, cause name, number of deaths and death rate, age 10-19

Rank	Cause name	Number of deaths	Death rate/100, 000 pop
1	HIV/AIDS	192	34.1
2	Lower respiratory infections	184	32.8
3	Maternal conditions	158	28.2
4	Diarrhoeal diseases	155	27.5
5	Meningitis	145	25.7

Leading causes of boys' death

Rank, cause name, number of deaths and death rate, age 10-19

Rank	Cause name	Number of deaths	Death rate/100, 000 pop
1	Diarrhoeal diseases	193	34.7
2	HIV/AIDS	185	33.3
3	Lower respiratory infections	164	29.5
4	Drowning	136	24.5
5	Meningitis	116	20.9

Data source: 1994 DHS; UNICEF-SOWC 2017; UN DESA, Population Division, WPP 2017; The joint mission from UNICEF and WHO Africa Regional Office June 2017; <http://aidsinfo.unaids.org/#>; WHO-Global health observatory 2018; The World Bank 2018; WHO Global health estimates 2015, Geneva 2016.
...: no data; n/a: not applicable

For further information:
Child and Adolescent health & Nutrition Programme (afrgofrhcan@who.int)
Family & Reproductive Health (FRH) cluster