

# South Sudan

## Integrated Disease Surveillance and Response (IDSR)

Epidemiological Bulletin Week 02, 2020 (January 60 – January 12)



## Major Epidemiological Highlights in week 02 of 2020

- In week 02, 2020 IDSR reporting completeness was 67% and timeliness was 51% at health facility level. EWARN reporting completeness was 63% and timeliness was 56%
- Of the 196 alerts in week 02, 2020; 25% were verified 0% were risk assessed and 0% required a response. Malaria (49), AWD (58), measles (17) and bloody diarrhea (27) were the top common alerts generated through the EWARS in week 02, 2020.
- Since week 7 of 2019, a total of 251 ILI/SARI samples have been collected and tested in UVRI 197 being negative; 2 (1%) positive for Influenza B (Victoria); 2(1%) positive for Influenza A (H3); and 1(1%) positive for Influenza A (H1)pdm09 and 17 samples are pending test results.

# SURVEILLANCE PERFORMANCE

For the Integrated Disease Surveillance (IDSR)  
network and Early warning alert and response  
network (EWARN)

## IDSR Timeliness and Completeness Performance at Facility Level for week 02, 2020

Completeness Hub/Former States Ranking	Hub/Former States	Supporting Partners	Total No. of Health Facility	No. of HFs Reported on Time	Timeliness Percentage	No. of HFs Reported not on Time	Completeness Percentage
1st	Rumbek	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM), LIVEWELL	116	94	81%	115	99%
2nd	Kwajok	GOAL, CCM, WVI, Malaria Consortium, UNKEA, Save the Children, MSF	125	110	88%	118	94%
3th	Yambio	AMREF, World Vision, CUAMM, CDTY, OPEN,	214	91	43%	199	93%
4th	Bentiu	Cordaid, UNIDOR, IRC, CHADO, CARE International, CRADA	87	55	63%	67	77%
5th	Bor	Nile Hope, MDM, JDF, Livewell, CMD, HFO, EDA, CRADA, Malaria Consortium, CMA	138	94	68%	96	70%
6th	Malakal	Cordaid, WVI, RI, IMC, NIDO, UNKEA, MC, SSAID	101	56	55%	67	66%
7th	Aweil	Malaria Consortium, Healthnet TPO, IRC, CEDS, IHO	144	72	50%	89	62%
8th	Wau	Cordaid, Healthnet TPO, CARE International, IHO	79	33	42%	45	57%
9th	Torit	Cordaid, HLSS, CMD	178	46	26%	59	33%
10th	Juba	HLSS, SSUHA, Healthnet TPO, IHO	157	35	22%	36	23%
	South Sudan		1339	686	51%	891	67%

### Key

	<60%	Poor
	61%-79%	Fair
	80%-99%	Good
	100%	Excellent

The timeliness of IDSR reporting (supported by EWARS mobile) at health facility level was 51% and completeness was 67%. Reporting performance is highest in Rumbek hub with completeness of 99% followed by Kwajok hub with completeness at 94% and Yambio hub with 93% completeness. while the rest of the state hubs are below the target of 80%.

# IDSR Timeliness and Completeness Performance at County Level for week 02, 2020 (1)

Counties	Supporting Partners	Total No. of Health Facility	No. of HF's Report on Time	Timeliness Percentage	No. of HF's Report not on Time	Completeness Percentage
Rumbek Centre	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM)	23	23	100%	23	100%
Rumbek East	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM)	24	24	100%	24	100%
Rumbek North	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM)	7	5	71%	7	100%
Wulu	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM)	14	13	93%	14	100%
Cueibet	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM)	15	15	100%	15	100%
Yirol East	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM),LIVEWELL	14	14	100%	14	100%
Yirol West	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM)	12	12	100%	12	100%
Awerial	Doctors with Africa (CUAMM)	7	7	100%	7	100%
Yambio	World Vision International	42	1	2%	40	95%
Ibba	AMREF	11	8	73%	10	91%
Maridi	AMREF	26	0	0%	26	100%
Mundri West	CUAMM	21	0	0%	21	100%
Mundri East	CUAMM	20	0	0%	20	100%
Tambura	World Vision International	26	14	54%	22	85%
Mvolo	CUAMM	11	1	9%	11	100%
Nzara	World Vision International	20	5	25%	20	100%
Nagero	World Vision International	10	0	0%	9	90%
Ezo	World Vision International	27	18	67%	23	85%
Abiemnhom	Cordaid	4	4	100%	4	100%
Koch	UNIDOR,CRADA,CARE International,IRC.	5	3	60%	4	80%

Counties	Supporting Partners	Total No. of Health Facility	No. of HF's Report on Time	Timeliness Percentage	No. of HF's Report not on Time	Completeness Percentage
Gogrial West	GOAL	32	27	84%	30	94%
Gogrial East	GOAL	15	14	93%	14	93%
Abyei	AAA,Save the Children,MSF	15	14	93%	15	100%
Tonj East	CCM	12	12	100%	12	100%
Tonj South	CCM	12	12	100%	12	100%
Tonj North	CCM	14	14	100%	14	100%
Twic Mayardit	GOAL	25	24	96%	24	96%
Bor	MDM + JDF	25	24	96%	24	96%
Duk	MDM + JDF	13	11	85%	11	85%
Pibor	LIVEWELL,CRADA	14	2	14%	2	14%
Akobo	NILE HOPE	8	0	0%	0	0%
Fangak	CMD,HFO	16	16	100%	16	100%
Uror	CMA,Nile Hope,Malaria Consortium	8	1	13%	1	13%
Nyirol	CMA,Nile Hope,Malaria Consortium	8	0	0%	0	0%
Twic East	MDM + JDF	9	9	100%	9	100%
Ayod	CMD,EDA	15	12	80%	12	80%
Pochalla	LIVEWELL	7	7	100%	7	100%
Pigi Canal	IMC	16	3	19%	3	19%
Mayendit	UNIDOR	13	11	85%	13	100%
Guit	Cordaid	6	5	83%	6	100%

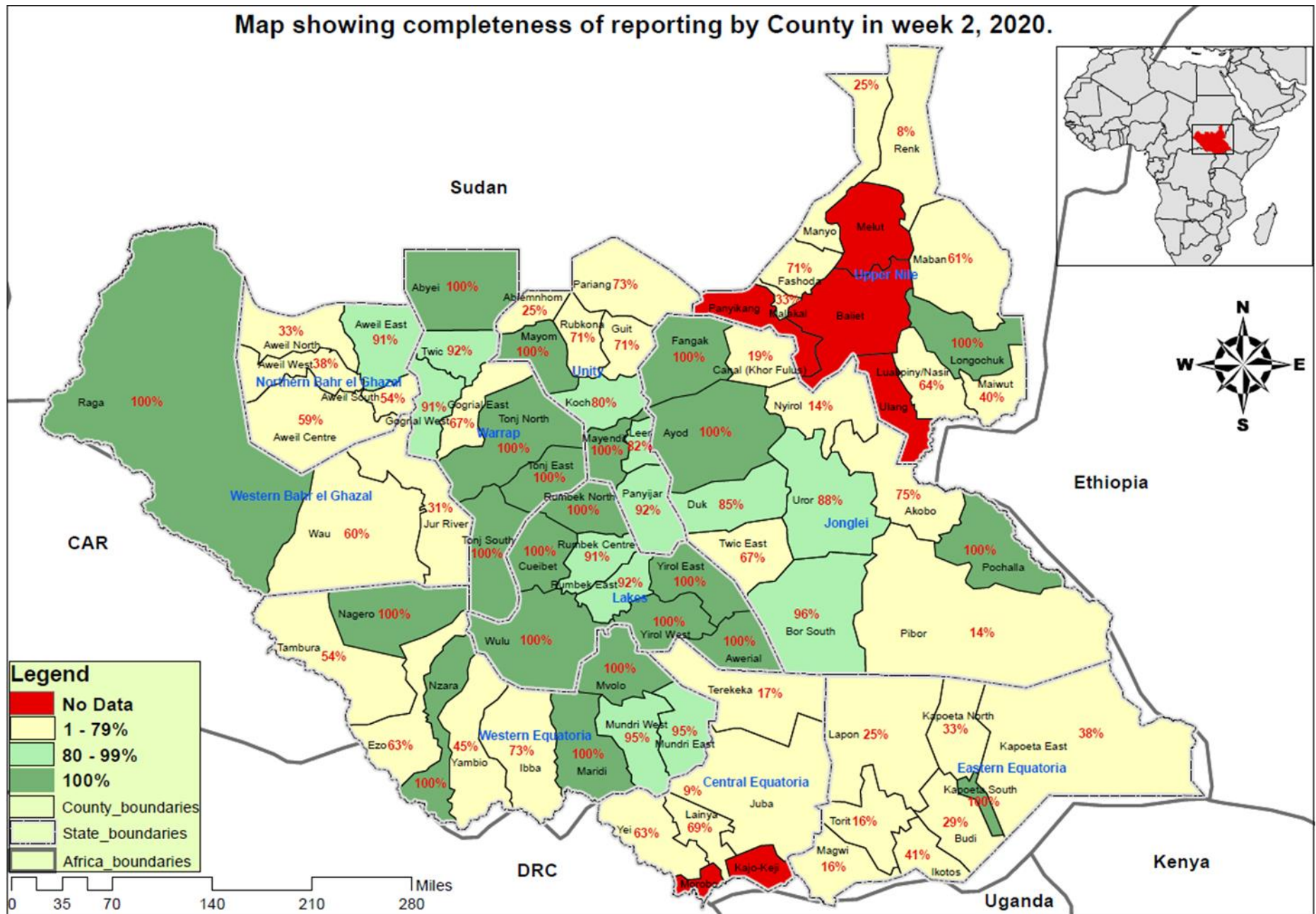
# IDSR Timeliness and Completeness Performance at County Level for week 02, 2020 (2)

Counties	Supporting Partners	Total No. of Health Facility	No. of HFs Report on Time	Timeliness Percentage	No. of HFs Report not on Time	Completeness Percentage
Malakal	IMC	4	3	75%	3	75%
Akoka	IMC	5	0	0%	1	20%
Baliet	IMC	4	4	100%	4	100%
Renk	WVI + RI	11	1	9%	6	55%
Melut	WVI + RI	7	0	0%	6	86%
Manyo	CORDAID	6	0	0%	1	17%
Maiwut	RI	4	4	100%	4	100%
Fashoda	CORDAID	10	9	90%	10	100%
Ulang	MC	7	0	0%	0	0%
Maban	WVI + RI	16	16	100%	16	100%
Luakping Nasir	MC	19	2	11%	17	89%
Longechuk	RI	9	8	89%	8	89%
Panyikang	IMC	6	1	17%	1	17%
Aweil West	HealthNetTPO	39	24	62%	29	74%
Aweil East	IRC	44	25	57%	33	75%
Aweil Center	Malaria Consortium(MC)	17	2	12%	11	65%
Aweil South	Malaria Consortium(MC)	11	7	64%	7	64%
Aweil North	HealthNetTPO	33	11	33%	11	33%
Pariang	Cordaid	13	2	15%	10	77%
Panyijjar	IRC	13	12	92%	12	92%

Counties	Supporting Partners	Total No. of Health Facility	No. of HFs Report on Time	Timeliness Percentage	No. of HFs Report not on Time	Completeness Percentage
Juba	HLSS	55	4	7%	5	9%
Kajo-Keji	SSUHA	15	0	0%	0	0%
Yei	SSUHA	19	9	47%	10	53%
Lainya	SSUHA	16	0	0%	10	63%
Morobo	SSUHA	4	0	0%	0	0%
Terekeka	HealthNetTPO	47	7	15%	7	15%
Torit	Cordaid	37	19	51%	19	51%
Lopa Lafon	HLSS	24	4	17%	12	50%
Ikotos	HLSS	27	12	44%	19	70%
Magwi	HLSS	31	10	32%	10	32%
Budi	Cordaid	21	9	43%	13	62%
Kapoeta South	CMD	10	0	0%	8	80%
Kapoeta East	CMD	13	0	0%	4	31%
Kapoeta North	CMD	15	2	13%	2	13%
Wau	Cordaid	30	14	47%	19	63%
Raja	HealthNetTPO	14	6	43%	14	100%
Jur River	Cordaid	35	7	20%	15	43%
Rubkona	Cordaid	9	3	33%	4	44%
Mayom	Cordaid	9	9	100%	9	100%
Leer	UNIDOR	10	9	90%	9	90%



Map showing completeness of reporting by County in week 2, 2020.



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# Surveillance | EWARS surveillance performance indicators by partner week 02, 2020

## Surveillance | EWARS surveillance indicators

**Table 4** | EWARS surveillance performance indicators by partner (W2 2020)

Partner	Performance		Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
CMD	1	1	100%	100%
GOAL	2	2	100%	100%
HAA	3	3	100%	100%
HFO	2	2	100%	100%
HLSS	1	0	0%	0%
IMA	8	8	100%	100%
IMC	6	5	83%	83%
IOM	11	7	64%	64%
IRC	1	1	100%	100%
LIVEWELL	4	3	75%	75%
Medair	2	1	50%	50%
Medicair	1	0	0%	0%
MSF-E	2	0	0%	0%
MSF-H	3	1	33%	33%
RHS	3	3	100%	100%
SMC	0	0		
TADO	4	2	50%	50%
TRI-SS	2	2	100%	100%
UNH	2	2	100%	100%
UNIDO	1	1	100%	100%
UNKEA	0	0		
World Relief	1	1	100%	100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>70%</b>

**Table 5** | Summary of key EWARS surveillance indicators

W2	Cumulative (2020)	
<b>64</b>	-	Number of EWARS reporting sites
<b>70%</b>	<b>46%</b>	Completeness
<b>70%</b>	<b>44%</b>	Timeliness

**Table 6** | EWARS report submissions

W2	Cumulative (2020)	
<b>45</b>	<b>132</b>	total submissions
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	submissions by mobile
<b>45</b>	<b>132</b>	submissions by web

- Both completeness and timeliness were 70% for weekly reporting in week 02, 2020 for partner-supported clinics serving IDP sites. The cumulative completeness and timeliness were 46% and 44% respectively for 2020.



# EVENT-BASED SURVEILLANCE

Alert management including detection;  
reporting; verification; risk assessment; & risk  
characterization

**Table 7 | Alert performance indicators by Hub**

Hub	W2		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Aweil	13	0%	22	0%
Bentiu	37	11%	56	25%
Bor	12	100%	16	100%
Juba	3	0%	4	0%
Kuajok	11	0%	27	4%
Malakal	10	20%	14	43%
Rumbek	29	21%	35	34%
Torit	12	0%	18	11%
Wau	7	86%	11	82%
Yambio	62	31%	122	30%
<b>South Sudan</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>30%</b>

**Table 8 Summary of key alert indicators**

W2	Cumulative (2020)	
<b>196</b>	<b>325</b>	Total alerts raised
<b>25%</b>	<b>30%</b>	% verified
<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	% auto-discarded
<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	% risk assessed
<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	% requiring a response

- A total of 196 alerts were received in week 02, 2020 out of which 25% were verified 0% were risk assessed and 0% required a response.

**Table 9 | Alert performance indicators by event**

Event	W2		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
<b>Indicator-based surveillance</b>				
Malaria	49	24%	95	24%
AWD	58	28%	1420	30%
Bloody Diarr.	27	15%	37	66%
Measles	17	12%	32	25%
Meningitis	0	0%	0	0%
Cholera	1	0%	3	67%
Yellow Fever	1	100%	2	100%
Guinea Worm	2	0%	3	0%
AFP	1	0%	145	0%
VHF	0	0%	1	100%
Neo. tetanus	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Event-based surveillance</b>				
EBS total	0	0%	0	0%

**Table 10 | Event risk assessment**

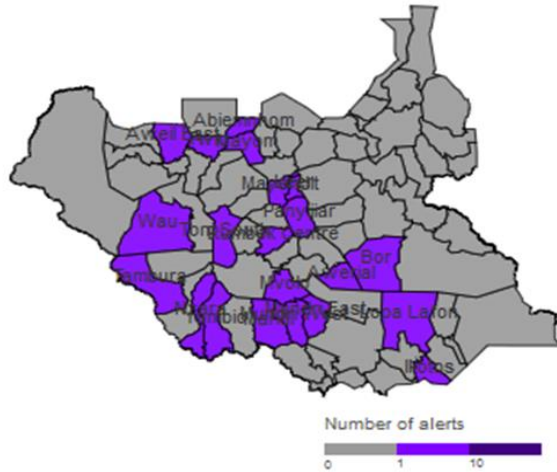
W2	Cumulative (2020)	
0	0	Low risk
0	0	Medium risk
0	0	High risk
0	0	Very high risk

- Malaria (49), AWD (58), measles (17) and bloody diarrhea (27) were the top common alerts generated through the EWARS in week 02, 2020.

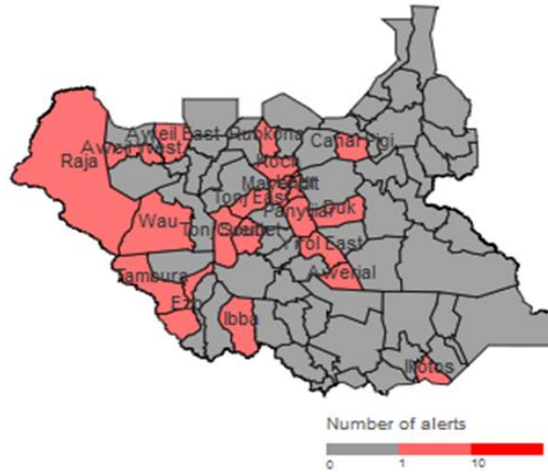
# Alert | Map of key disease alerts by county week 02, 2020

Alert | Maps of key disease alerts by county

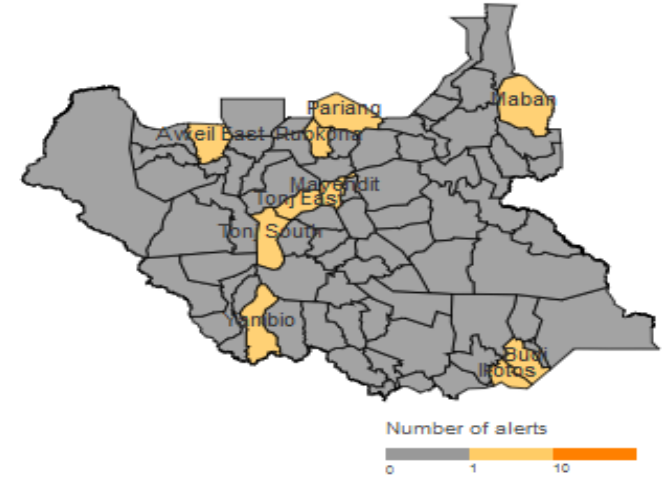
Map 2a | Malaria (W2 2020)



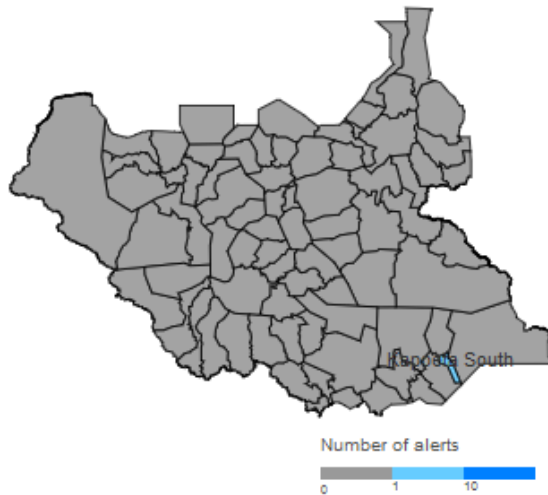
Map 2b | Bloody diarrhoea (W2 2020)



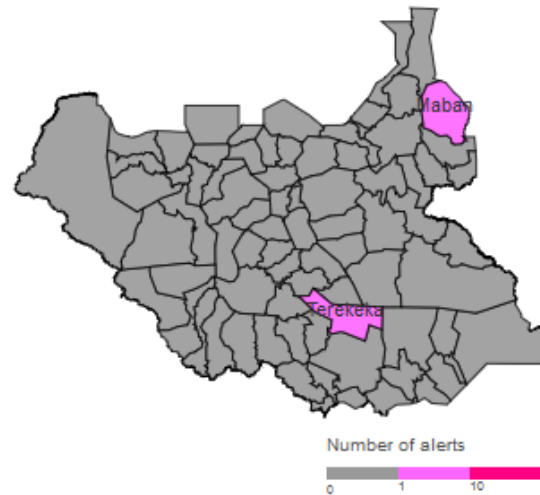
Map 2c | Measles (W2 2020)



Map 2d | Cholera (W2 2020)



Map 2e | Guinea Worm (W2 2020)



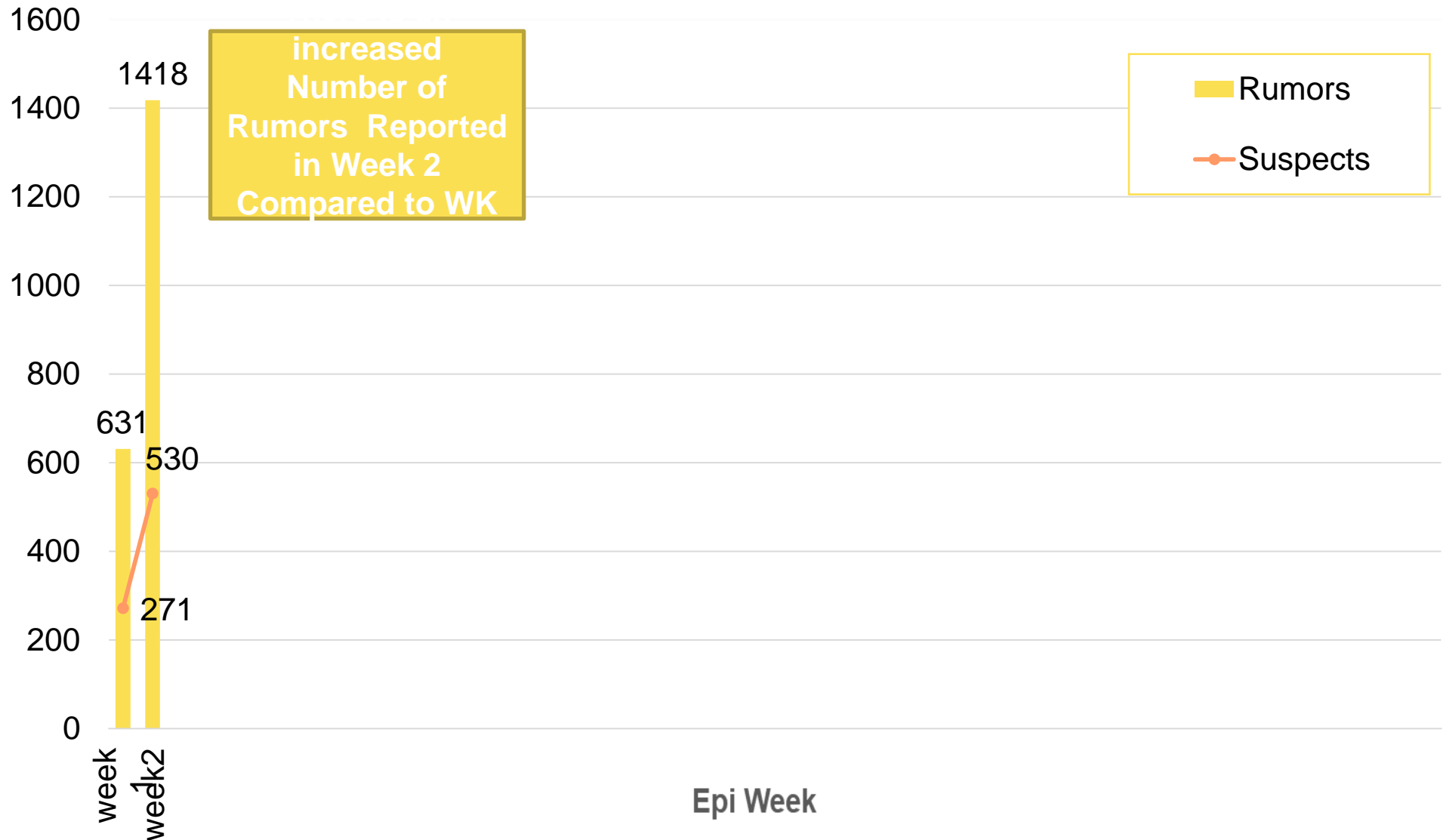
## Alert by disease and Hubs in Week 02, 2020 [A total of 196 event specific alerts generated by Hubs]

Hub/Former States	AJS	ARI	Acute Watery Diarrhoea	Bloody Diarrhoea	Guinea Worm	AFP	Yellow Fever	Cholera	Malaria	Measles	Total Alerts
Bor		6	3	2					1		12
Kuajok			3	2					3	3	11
Torit			3	2				1	2	4	12
Bentiu	2	8	5	10					6	6	37
Yambio		11	11	4		1	1		33	1	62
Juba		1	1		1						3
Aweil		4	4	2					1	2	13
Rumbek	1	5	18	3					2		29
Wau			5	2					1		8
Malakal		2	5		1					1	9
<b>Total Grand</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>196</b>

### During this week:

- **3 AJS alert: Pending verification**
- **37 ARI: 23 are pending verification, 7 been monitored and 7 discarded**
- **58 AWD alert: 43 pending, 6 been monitored and 9 discarded.**
- **27 ABD: 23 pending verification, 1 been monitored and 3 discarded**
- **1 AFP alert: Pending Verification**
- **2 G.W alert: Pending verification**
- **49 Malaria alerts: 37 pending verification ,11 under monitoring and 1 discarded**
- **17 Measles alert: 15 are pending verification, 2 been monitored**
- **1 Yellow Fever alert: discarded**
- **1 Cholera alert: Pending verification**

# CUMULATIVE: Guinea Worm Rumors and Suspects Week1-Week 2, 2020 (N=2049 Rumors, 801 Suspects (39.1%))

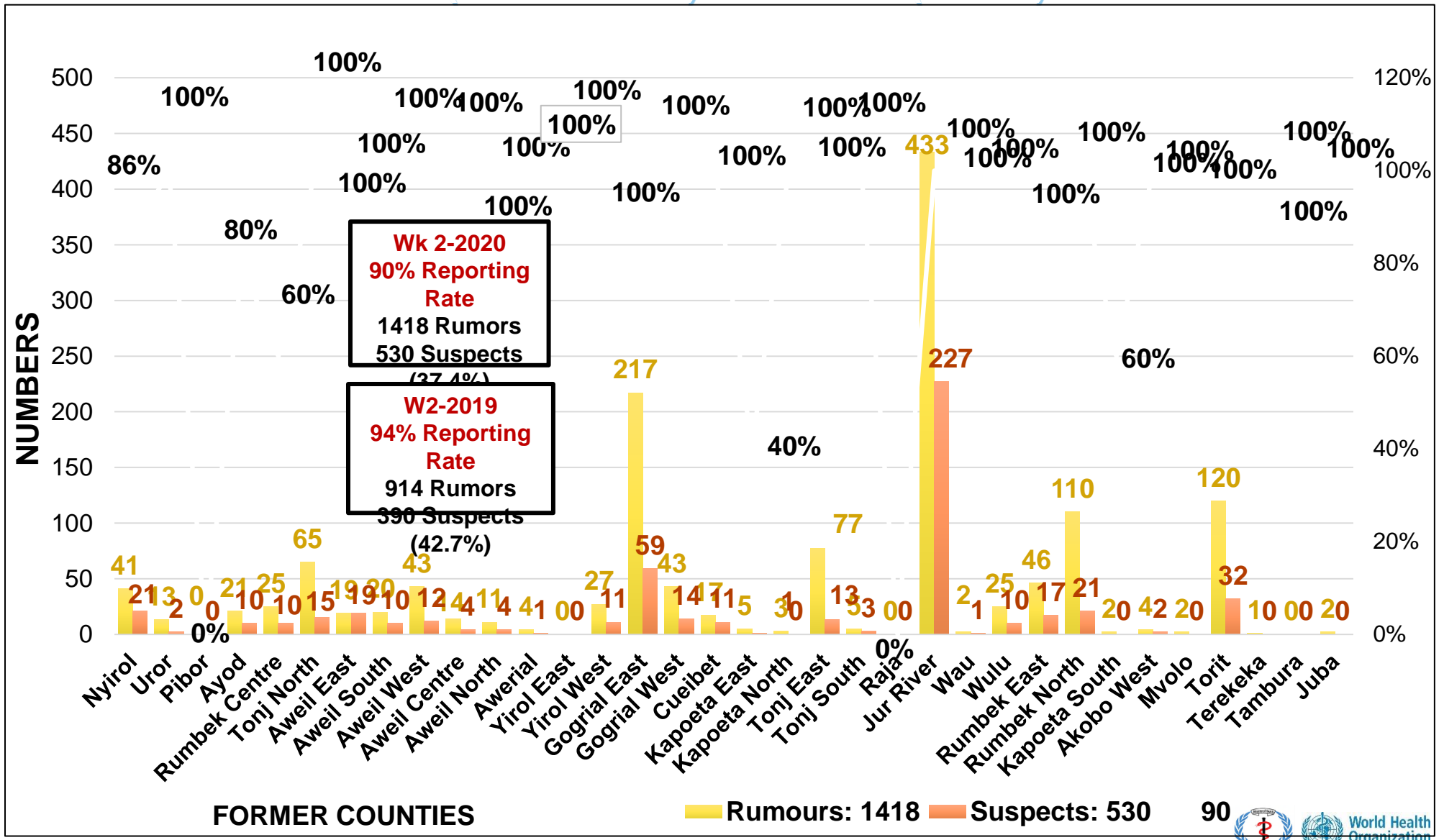




# Former Counties that reported Rumors, and Suspects during 3<sup>rd</sup> Week

## 11<sup>th</sup>.January 2020

### (2<sup>nd</sup>. Week) of 2020 (n=32)



FORMER COUNTIES

Rumours: 1418 Suspects: 530

90



# SUSPECTED OUTBREAKS IN 2019

Major suspected outbreaks in South Sudan in  
2019

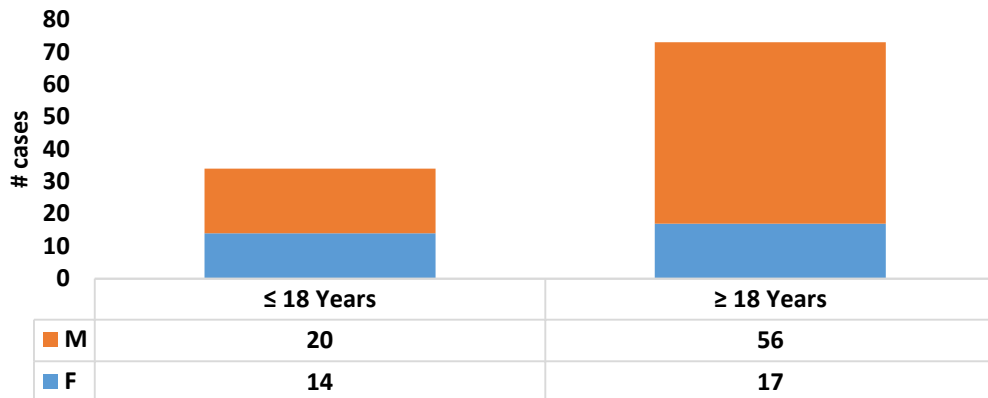
## EVD Suspect cases in South Sudan 2018 and 2019 as of week 50, 2019

Source of Information	Met EVD cases definition		Total cases
	NO	Yes	
<b>2018</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>42</b>
Community	3	2	5
Health Worker	9	9	18
Screening point	18	1	19
<b>2019</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>69</b>
Community	6	8	14
Health Worker	11	18	29
RRT lead Team	1	1	2
Screening point	4	5	9
State Surveillance Officer	8	4	12
WHO State Coordinator	1	2	3
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>111</b>

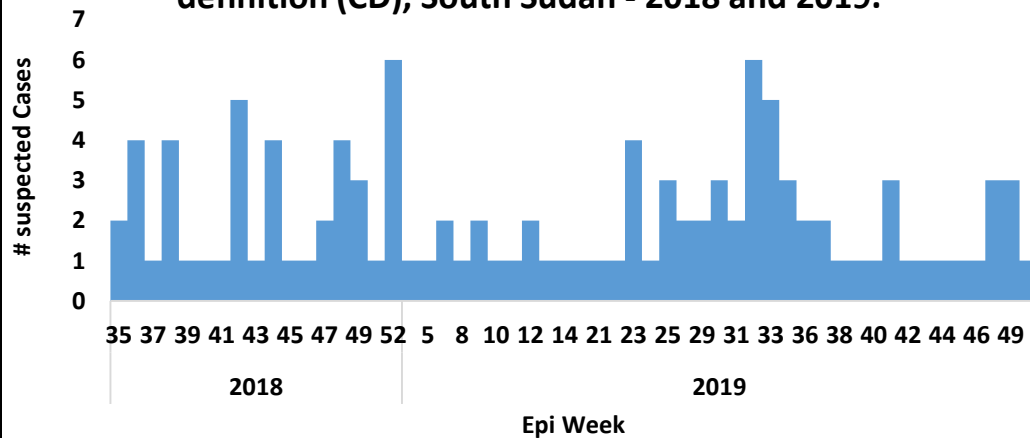
- Since August 2018, at least 111 suspect EVD cases have been reported, of which:
- Most 69 (59.4%) have been reported in 2019
- Most of the suspect EVD cases have been reported by health workers at health facility level

# EVD Suspect cases in South Sudan 2018 and 2019 as of week 50, 2019

Age and Sex distribution of suspected EVD cases South Sudan - 2018 and 2019.

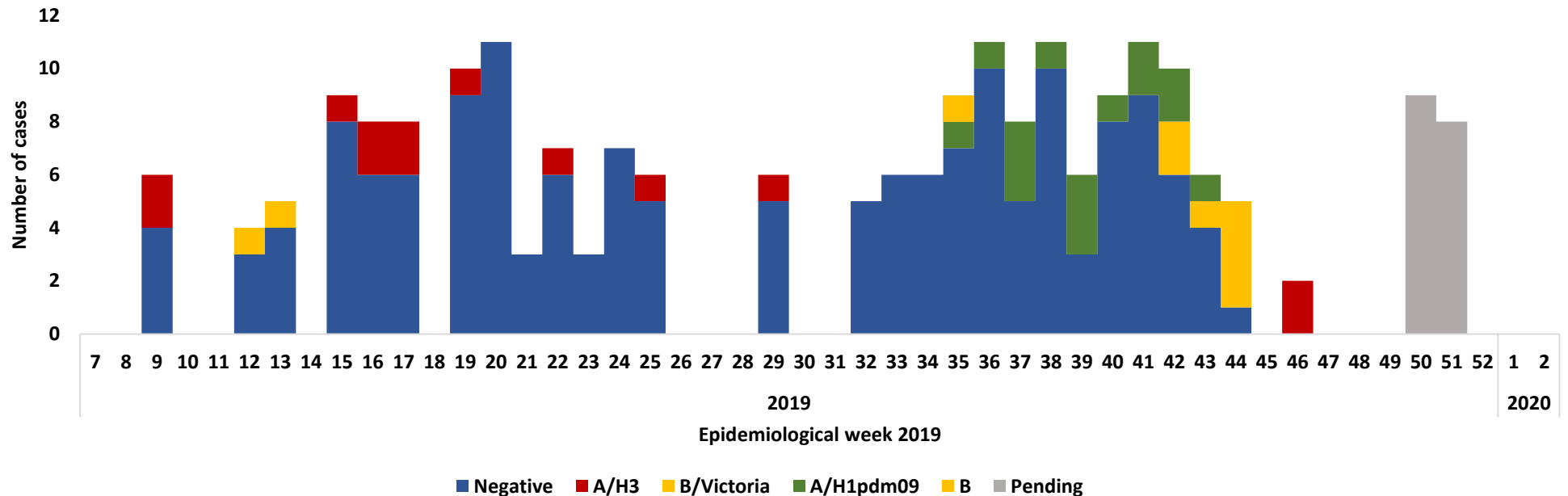


EVD suspected cases by epi week and EVD cases definition (CD), South Sudan - 2018 and 2019.



- Most of the suspect EVD cases have been reported in adults 18 years and above (72%)
- Similarly, most suspect EVD cases have been reported in males (56%)
- The distribution suspect EVD cases in both children <18years and adults ≥18yrs is skewed towards the males
- The number of suspect EVD cases reported per week range from 0-4 cases

## Influenza isolates from sentinel sites in Juba, wk 7, 2019 to wk 2, 2020



- In week 7, 2019, South Sudan started case-based surveillance for Influenza Like Illness (ILI) and Severe Acute Respiratory Infection (SARI) cases through systematic collection of epidemiological and virological information
- There are currently two designated Influenza sentinel surveillance sites in Juba (Juba Teaching Hospital and Al Sabah Children’s Hospital) that are collecting epidemiological data and samples from ILI/SARI cases
- Since week 7 of 2019, a total of 251 ILI/SARI samples have been collected and tested in UVRI 197 being negative; 2 (1%) positive for Influenza B (Victoria); 2(1%) positive for Influenza A (H3); and 1(1%) positive for Influenza A (H1)pdm09 and 17 samples are pending test results .
- Since the beginning of 2019; Influenza A (H3) has been the predominant isolate. However, Influenza A (H1)pdm09 emerged from week 35 as a new circulating strain.

# Novel Coronavirus



# Novel Corona Virus Situation Summary (1)

▶ Since the initial alert on the new coronavirus (2019-nCoV) was published on Jan 16, 2020 until Jan 20, 2020 four (4) countries have reported confirmed cases to WHO:

1. **China** (198 cases, including three deaths, 2 cases in Beijing and 1 case in Guangdong, all imported from Wuhan),
2. **Japan** (1 case, imported from Wuhan, China),
3. **Thailand** (two cases imported from Wuhan, China)
4. **Republic of South Korea** (1 case imported from Wuhan, China)
5. **USA** (1 Confirmed case imported from Wuhan, China) – not yet reported to WHO



## Risk Assessment (2)

- ▶ Outbreaks of novel virus infections among people are always of public health concern. The risk from these outbreaks depends on characteristics of the virus.
- ▶ There is much more to learn about how the 2019-nCoV virus and investigations are ongoing
- ▶ The risk of international spread of the virus is increasing the virus has been reported in at least 5 countries (China, Thailand, Japan, South Korea, and USA)
- ▶ No confirmed case of 2019-nCoV has been reported in South Sudan
- ▶ But there is a substantial risk of importation due to existing diplomatic and trade ties with
- ▶ Furthermore, the risk of international spread is expected to increase as Chinese travel from the lunar New Year celebrations with relatives after 25 January 2020.
- ▶ There are also local businessmen from South Sudan that may return with the infection from China
- ▶ There is therefore need for South Sudan to initiate proactive preparedness measures and precautions to mitigate the risk of importing the 2019-nCoV into the country

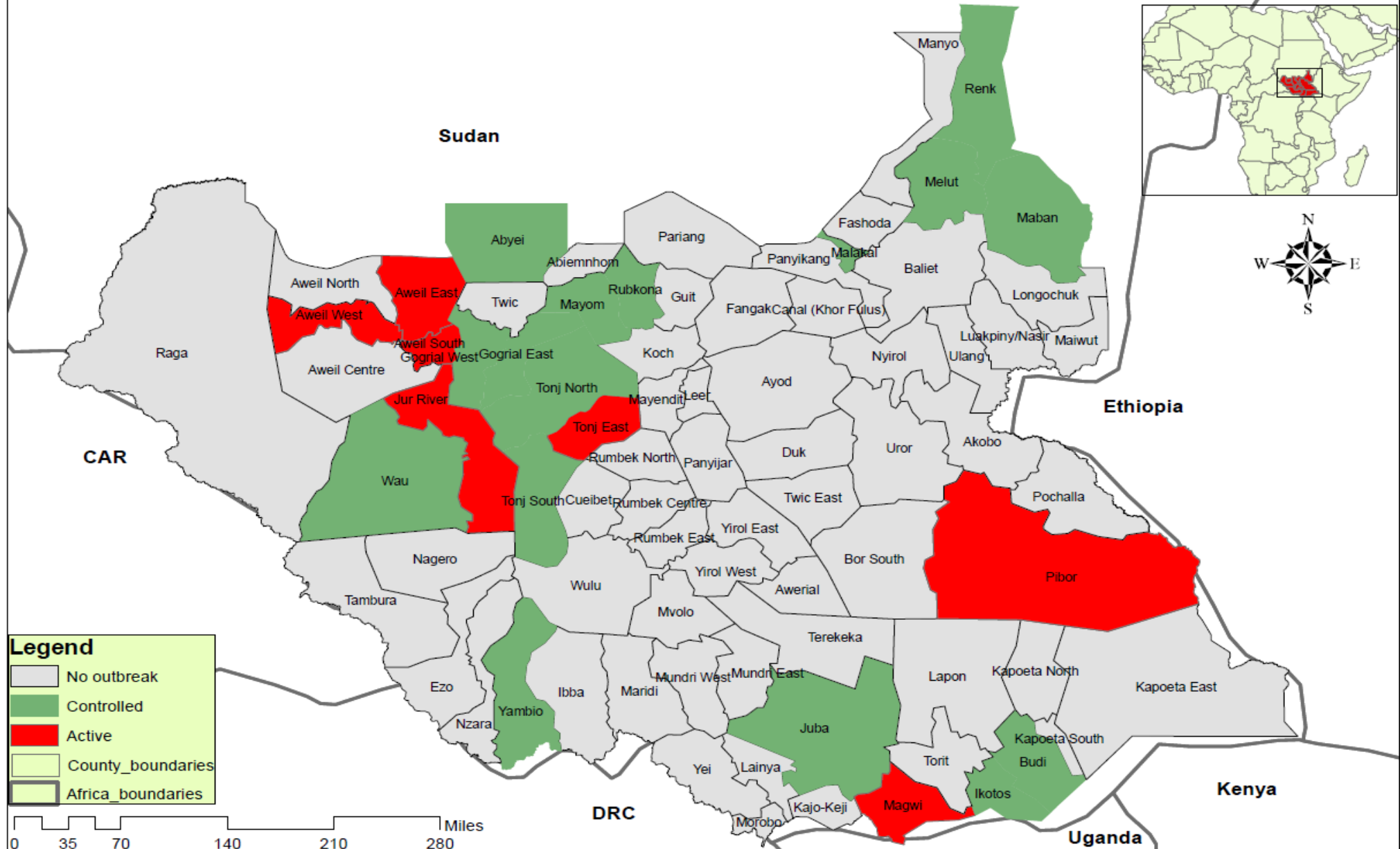
# Proposed preparedness for the risk of 2019-nCoV in South Sudan (3)

- ▶ Closely monitor the 2019-nCoV situation working with WHO, CDC, and partners and issue regular situation updates
- ▶ Press statement was issued on 23<sup>rd</sup> January, 2020 to alert the general public about the 2019-nCoV and the measures instituted by Government and partners to mitigate the risk
- ▶ Issue a health alert notice to inform state Ministries of Health, County Health Departments, and health facility workers about the 2019-nCoV outbreak
- ▶ Issue a travel health notice to provide information to people who may be traveling to Wuhan City and who may get sick
- ▶ Initiate entry screening of passengers on direct and connecting flights from Wuhan China to Juba International Airport
- ▶ Establish a 2019-nCoV Incident Management Structure in the PHEOC guide the implementation of preparedness activities and prepare for the activation of the Emergency Response System should the need arise in addition to:
  - ▶ Assessing the national capacities for detecting and responding to 2019-nCoV to identify main gaps; perform risk assessments; and
  - ▶ Develop, implement and monitor time-limited national preparedness plans to enhance capacities for 2019-nCoV response
  - ▶ Develop the requisite guidelines to support the implementation of the 2019-nCoV preparedness plans

# ACTIVE OUTBREAKS AND PUBLIC HEALTH EVENTS

Brief epidemiological description and public health response for active outbreaks and public health events

Map showing counties with confirmed measles outbreak (controlled and Active) in South Sudan, 2019 and 2020.



Disclaimer: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

# Response | Summary of major ongoing outbreaks in 2019 and 2020

Aetiological agent	Location (county)	Date first reported	New cases since last bulletin	Cumulative cases to date (attack rate %)	Interventions			
					Case management	Vaccination	Health promotion	WASH
<b>Ongoing epidemics</b>								
Hepatitis E	Bentiu PoC	03/01/2018	01	130 (0.008)	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Measles	Pibor	17/01/2019	NR	2073 (4.82)	yes	No	yes	N/A
Measles	Bentiu PoC	24/04/2019	13	318(0.040)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Budi	03/10/2019	2	31(0.165)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Ikotos	15/11/2019	3	169(0.018)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Aweil South	15/03/2019	NR	94(0.032)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Jur River	06/02/2019	64	197(0.324)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Juba	21/11/2019	NR	6( 0.1667)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Maban	1/11/2019	8	114(0.070)	yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Aweil East	19/2/2019	2	74(0.27)	yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Tonj East	12/12/2019	23	30(0.78)	yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Jebel Boma	10/12/2019	2	70(0.023)	yes	No	Yes	N/A



# Measles Highlights in 2019 and 2020

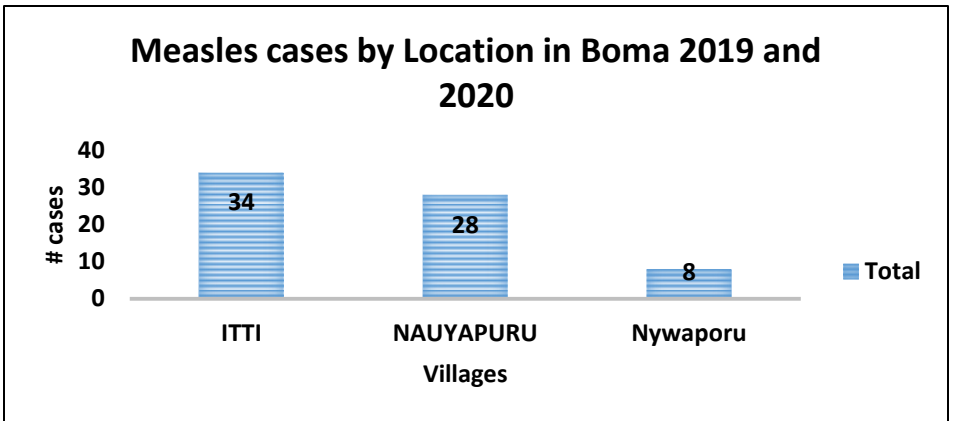
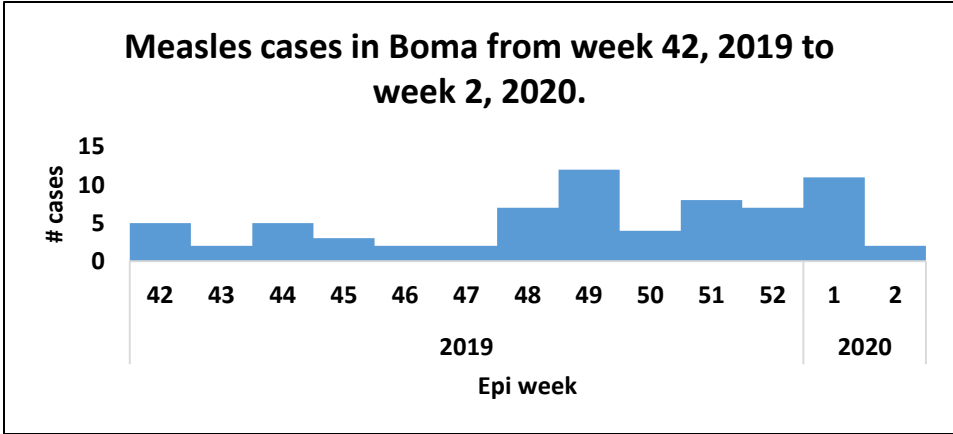
## ● Measles outbreaks confirmed in 2019

- **23 counties** – Pibor; Abyei; Mayom; Gogrial West; Aweil South; Melut; Gogrial East; Juba; Tonj North; Aweil West; Aweil East; Renk; Wau; Tonj North; Jur River; Yambio, Budi, Ikotos, Maban and Aweil East, Ikotos, Tonj East, Magwi
- **4 PoC/IDP sites** – Wau PoC AA; Bentiu PoC; Malakal PoC; & Juba PoC; Mangateen IDPs.
- **New confirmed measles outbreaks and response dates:**
- Jebel Boma: Micro plan developed
- Magwi: **planned for mass campaign in February 2020**
- Tonj East: **planned for mass campaign in February 2020**
- Ikotos: **completed**
- Aweil South; **planned for mass campaign in February 2020**
- Budi; **completed**
- Mangateen IDPs/ Juba: **planned for mass campaign in February 2020**

# Measles Outbreak situation & response by county as of week 02, 2020

No	County	Population	Confirmed cases	Probable cases	Total cases	Cases per 100,000	Total deaths	CFR %	Date first reported	Emergency Campaign	Admin Coverage	Status	Comments
1	Abyei	79,854	9	297	306	383.2	0	0.00%	2-Jan-19	Done	13,335 (88%)	controlled	
2	Mayom	197,510	3	16	19	9.6	0	0.00%	17-Jan-19	Done	56,647 (152%)	controlled	
3	Juba	597,171	12	51	63	10.5	3	4.76%	15-Jan-19	Done	96,180 (99%)	controlled	
4	Gogrial West	388,469	4	152	156	40.2	0	0.00%	2-Jan-19	Done	193,958 (97.2%)	controlled	
5	Gogrial East	157,422	4	26	30	19.1	1	3.33%	10-Mar-19	Done	56,423 (94.93%)	controlled	
6	Tonj North	249,895	6	14	20	8.0	2	10.00%	2-Apr-19	Done	44,400 (91%)	controlled	
7	Tonj South	131,857	6	41	47	35.6	0	0.00%	30-Jul-19	Done	30,903(118%)	active	
8	Jur River	192,937	7	190	197	102.1	1	0.51%	3-Feb-19	Done	35%	active	
9	Wau	256,363	13	641	654	255.1	5	0.76%	26-Jan-19	Done	23,018 (85%)	active	
10	Aweil East	489,714	7	78	85	17.4	0	0.00%	23-Feb-19	Done	71,460 (93%)	controlled	
11	Aweil West	258,616	16	32	48	18.6	0	0.00%	4-Apr-19	Done	26477 (97%)	controlled	
12	Aweil South	112,162	10	84	94	83.8	0	0.00%	15-Mar-19	Done	24,261 (116%)	reactive	
13	Melut	323,920	3	6	9	2.8	0	0.00%	15-Mar-19	Done	12,035 (78%)	controlled	
14	Pibor	224,613	15	2128	2143	954.1	9	0.42%	12-Jan-19	Done	13,965 (30%)	controlled	
15	Renk	218,083	3	4	7	3.2	0	0.00%	9-Jan-19	Done	7,712 (79.8%)	controlled	
16	Juba PoC	38,500	2	3	5	13.0	0	0.00%	5-Apr-19	Done	74%	controlled	
17	Bentiu PoC	103,424	45	273	318	307.5	1	0.31%	1-Jan-19	Done	19084 (112%)	active	
18	Malakal PoC	24,402	2	0	2	8.2	0	0.00%	11-Apr-19	Done	112%	controlled	
19	Wau PoC	12,959	5	98	103	794.8	0	0.00%	23-Feb-19	Done	85.00%	active	
20	Yambio	231,489	4	12	16	6.9	1	6.25%	5-Sep-19	Done	63.00%	controlled	
21	Budi	12,986	5	26	31	238.7	0	0.00%	1-Oct-19	pending	80%	active	
22	Ikotos	196,956	5	165	169	85.8	7	4.14%	15-Nov-19	Done	93,98%	active	
23	Tonj East		13	17	30		0	0.00%	12-Dec-19	pending		active	Pending mass Campaign
24	Juba/Mangateen		4	2	6		0	0.00%	1-Nov-2019	pending		active	Pending mass Campaign
25	Maban	200,000	32	85	117	58.5	0	0.00%	1-Nov-2020	Done	7394.00%	active	
26	Magwi	4,699,302	5	5	10		0	0.00%		pending		active	Pending mass Campaign
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,672,421</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>4,446</b>	<b>4686</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.55%</b>					

# Confirmed Measles Outbreak in Jebel Boma County



Age Group	Cases	Percentage	% Cum.
0 - 4 Years	59	84%	84%
5 - 9 Years	9	13%	97%
15+ Years	1	1%	99%
10 - 14 Years	1	1%	100%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>100%</b>	

## Descriptive Epidemiology:

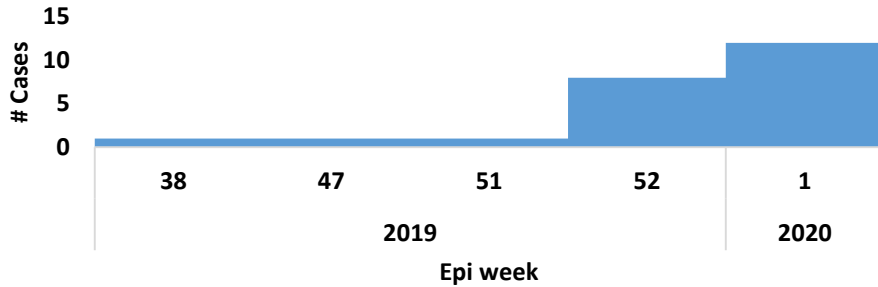
- Initial cases were reported on 14th October 2019
- A total of 70 Suspected Measles case have been line listed in Jebel Boma county
- 02 new cases were reported in week 02, 2020
- 11 samples were collected of which, 08 samples tested IgM positive for measles.
- The most affected payams are: Ititi and Nauyapuru
- (59) 84% of the cases are less than 5 years of age
- Both female to male ratio are 50%
- 11 community deaths were reported in Jebel Boma county

## Response and Recommendations

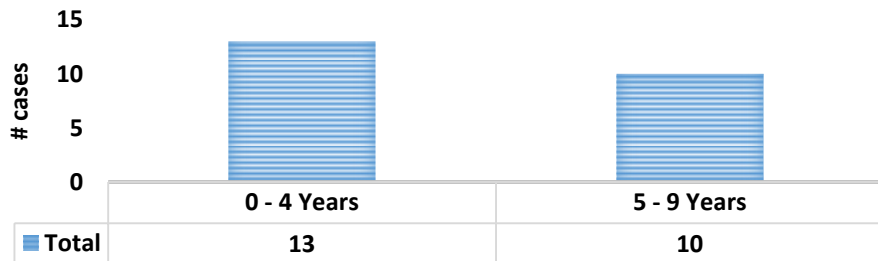
- Reactive campaign micro plan was developed, targeting 6 payams in Boma County. SMOH, Care International and partners are to conduct a reactive campaign.
- Surveillance and line-listing are ongoing
- Case management underway

# Suspected Measles Outbreak in Rumbek East County

Measles cases in Rumbek East from week 38, 2019 to week 1, 2020.



Measles cases in Rumbek East by Age group.



## Descriptive Epidemiology:

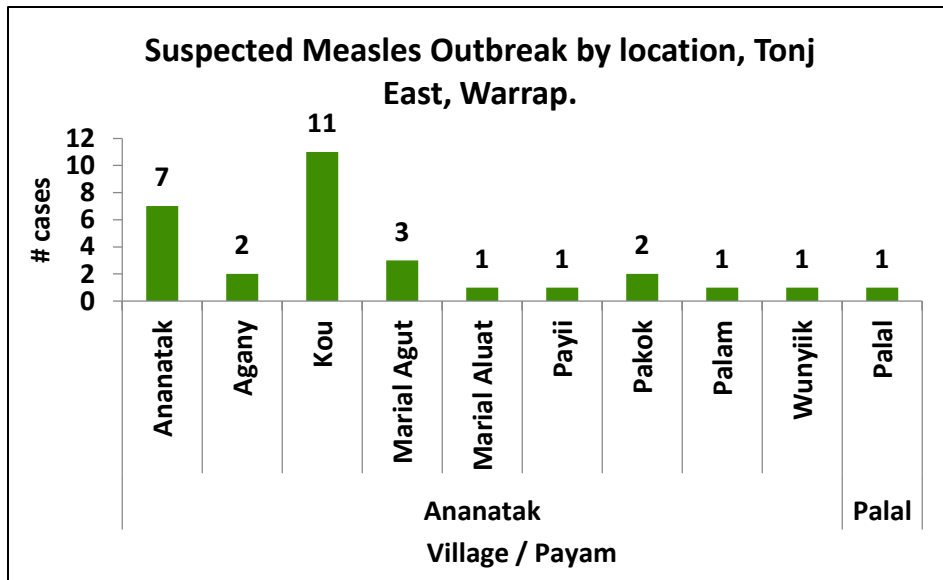
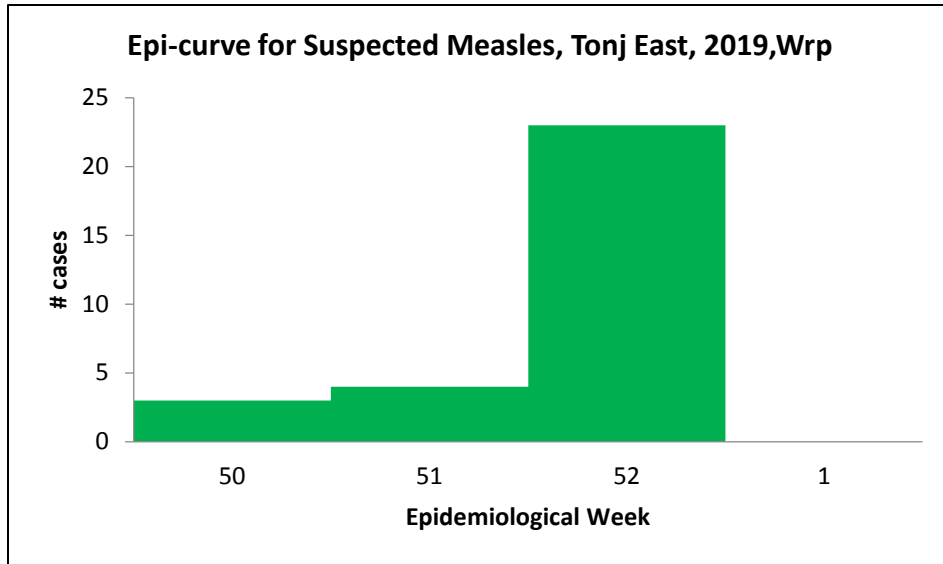
- Initial cases were reported in week 38, 2019
- A total of 23 suspected measles cases have been line listed in Rumbek East county
- 10 new cases were reported in week 01, 2020
- (13) 57% of the cases are less than 5 years of age
- Male were 65% of cases and female were 35%

## Response and Recommendations

- Surveillance and line-listing are ongoing
- Case management underway

Age_Group	Cases	Percentage	% Cum.
0 - 4 Years	13	57%	57%
5 - 9 Years	10	43%	100%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100%</b>	

# Confirmed Measles Outbreak in Tonj East County



## Descriptive Epidemiology:

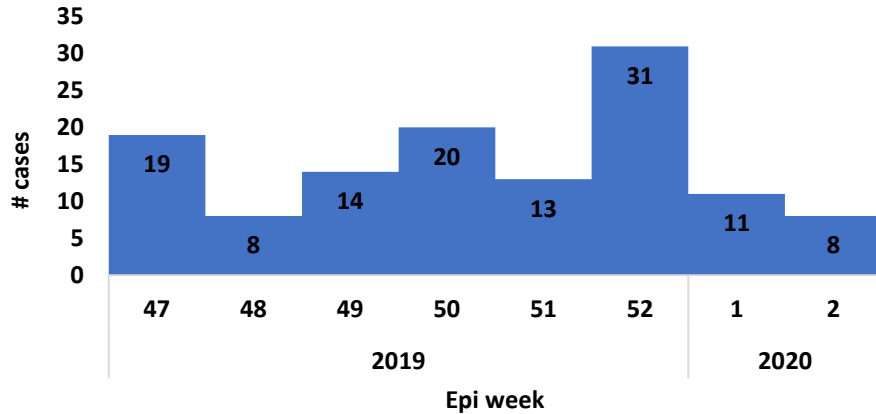
- Initial cases were reported on 12<sup>th</sup> December 2019
- A total of 30 Suspected Measles case have been line listed in Tonj East county
- 23 new cases were reported in week 52, 2019
- 15 samples were collected of which, 13 samples tested positive for measles, (1) positive for Rubella IgM and (1) negative for both measles and rubella
- The most affected payams are: Ananatak and Agany (12) 40% of the cases are less than 5 years of age
- 67% of cases are females while 33% are male
- No deaths reported

## Response and Recommendations

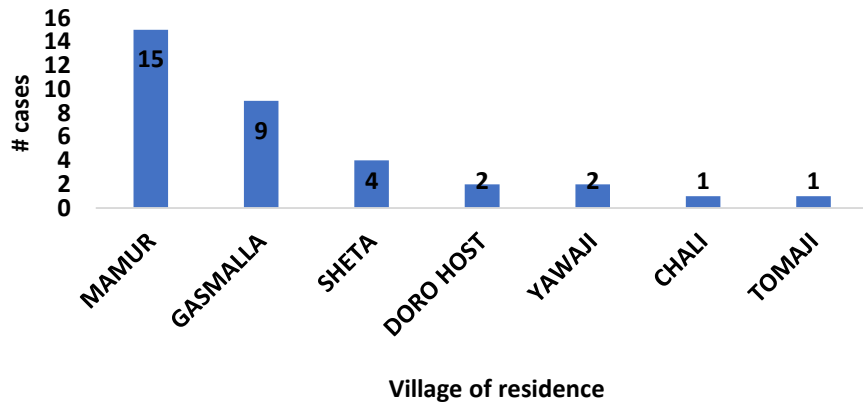
- Rapid response team deployed to support the response
- Reactive campaign micro plan is been developed
- Surveillance and line-listing are ongoing
- Case management underway
- Reactive campaign will wait for the mass measles campaign in February 2020.

# Confirmed Measles Outbreak in Maban County

Epi curve for measles cases in Maban county as of week 47, 2019 – 2, 2020



Measles cases in maban county by village of residence as of week 47 - 49, 2019.



## Descriptive Epidemiology:

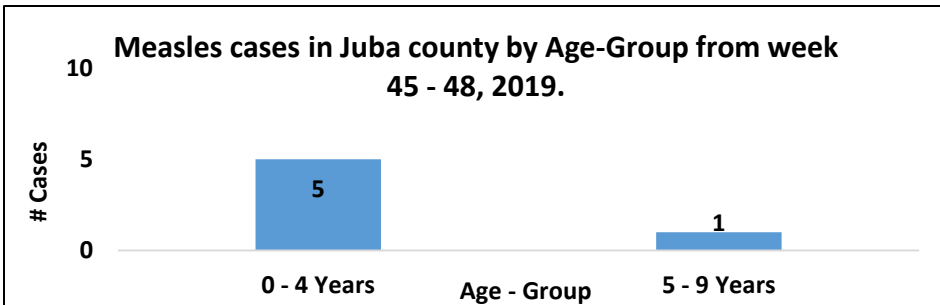
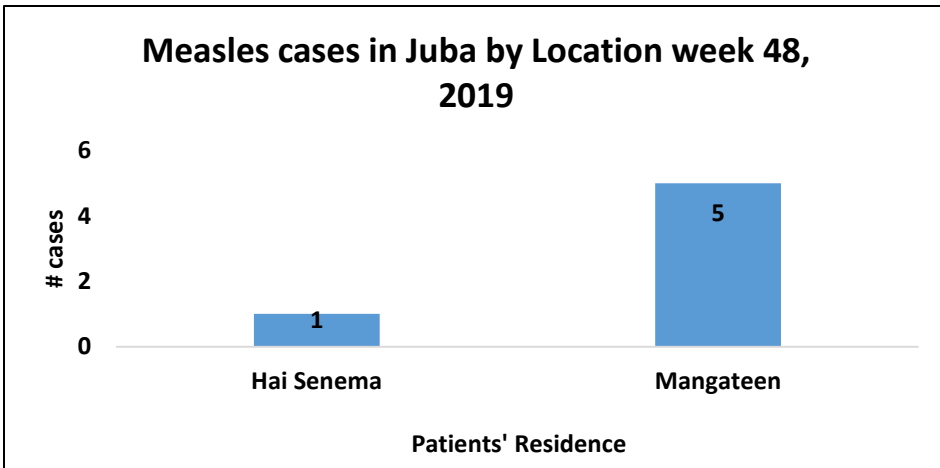
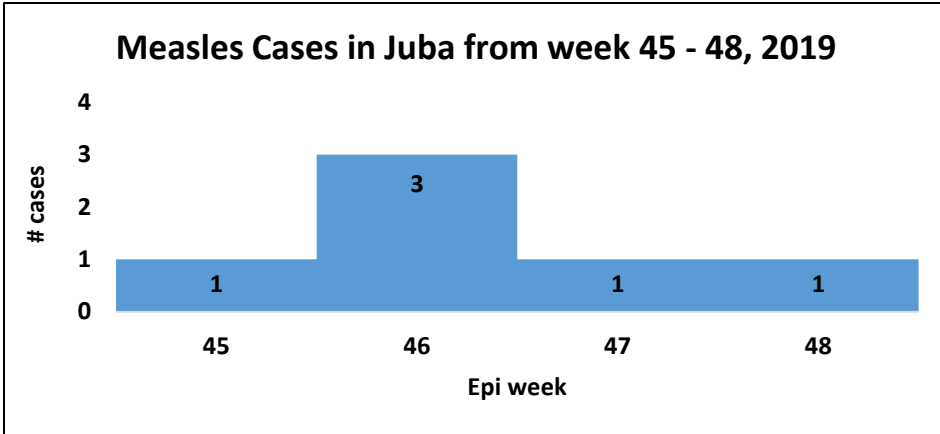
- Initial cases were reported on 1<sup>th</sup> November 2019
- A total of 114 Suspected Measles case have been line listed in Maban county
- 08 new cases were reported in week 02, 2020
- 12 samples were collected of which, 11 samples tested positive for measles and (1) positive for Rubella IgM
- The most affected payams are: Mamur and Gasmalla
- 82% of the cases are less than 5 years of age
- 32% of cases are females while 62% are male
- No deaths reported

## Response and Recommendations:

- Rapid response team deployed to support the response
- Reactive campaign micro plan has been developed
- Surveillance and line-listing are ongoing
- Case management underway
- SMOH, MSF-B are conducting a reactive campaign from 4<sup>th</sup> Dec, targeting 7394 children age 6 months to 15 years in the affected areas in Maban.



# Confirmed Measles Outbreak in Juba County / Mangateen IDP Camp



## Descriptive Epidemiology:

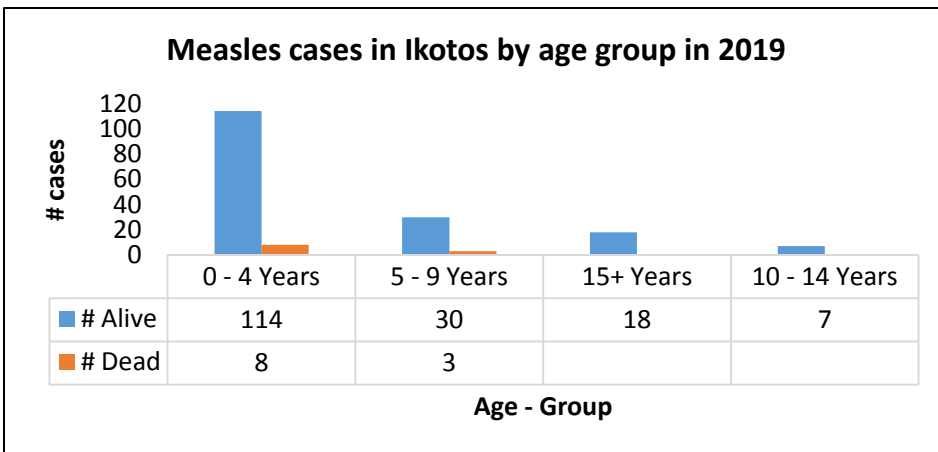
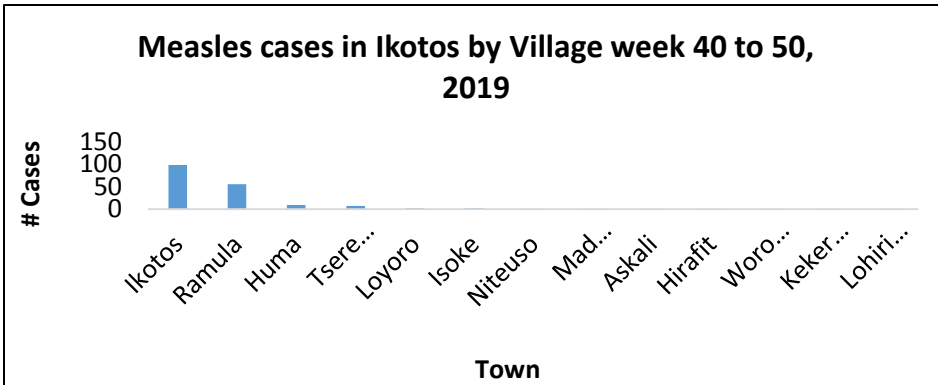
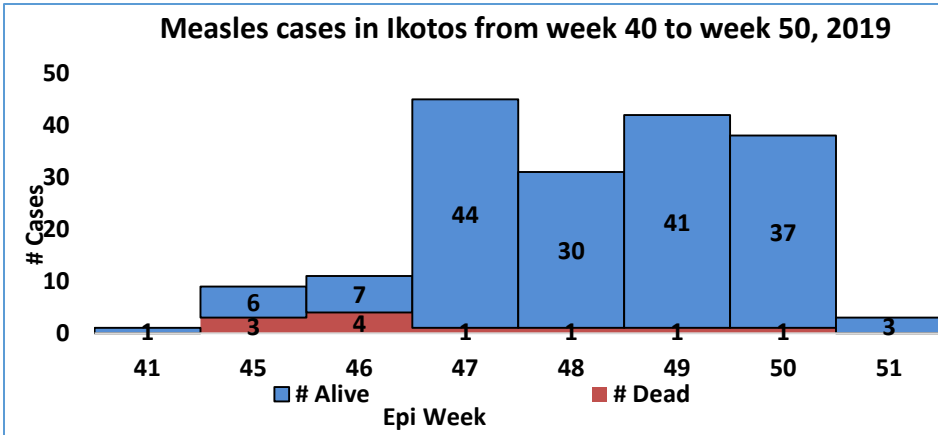
- Initial cases were reported on 11<sup>th</sup> November 2019
- A total of 06 suspected measles case have been in Juba county since week 45 of 2019.
- 01 new cases were reported in week 48, 2019
- 04 samples were collected and all tested positive for measles IgM
- The most affected payam is Mangateen
- 83% of the cases are less than 5 years of age
- 17% of cases are females while 83% are male
- No deaths were reported

## Response and Recommendations:

- Rapid response team deployed to support the response
- Micro plan has been developed, campaign will wait for the mass measles campaign in February.
- Surveillance and line-listing are ongoing
- Case management underway

Age-Group	Cases	Percentage	Cum. %
0 - 4 Years	5	83%	83%
5 - 9 Years	1	17%	100%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100%</b>	

# Confirmed Measles Outbreak in Ikotos County



## Descriptive Epidemiology:

- Initial cases were reported on 15<sup>th</sup> November 2019
- A total of 169 Suspected Measles case have been in Ikotos county since week 45 of 2019.
- 03 new cases were reported in week 51, 2019
- 06 samples were collected initially of which, 05 samples tested positive for measles and (1) negative for measles/Rubella IgM negative
- The most affected payams are: Ikotos, Ramula and Huma
- 67% of the cases are less than 5 years of age
- 58% of cases are females while 42% are male
- Total of 9 deaths reported CFR of (9.9%)

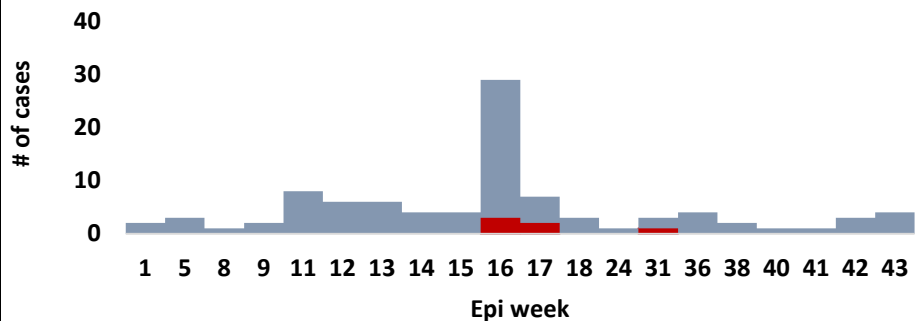
## Response and Recommendations:

- Rapid response team deployed to support the response
- Reactive campaign was conducted by; SMOH, HLSS are partners with coverage of 93.98%, NMOH and WHO is planning for the PCE
- Surveillance and line-listing are ongoing
- Case management underway

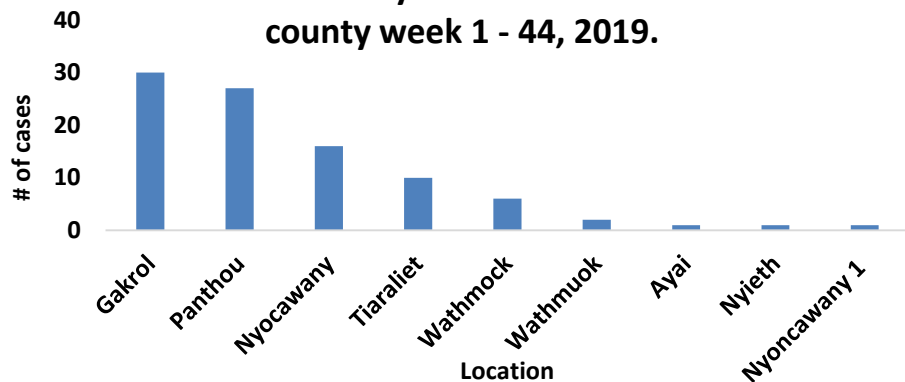
Age Group	Cases	Deads	Percentage	CFR	Cum. %
0 - 4 Years	114	8	67%	7.0%	67%
5 - 9 Years	30	3	18%	10.0%	85%
15+ Years	18	0	11%		96%
10 - 14 Years	7	0	4%		100%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	

# Confirmed Measles Outbreak in Aweil South County

Measles cases in Aweil South week 1 to 43, 2019.



Measles cases by location in Aweil South county week 1 - 44, 2019.



Age Group	Cases	Percentage	Cum. %
0 - 4 Years	80	85%	85%
5 - 9 Years	13	14%	99%
15+ Years	1	1%	100%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100%</b>	

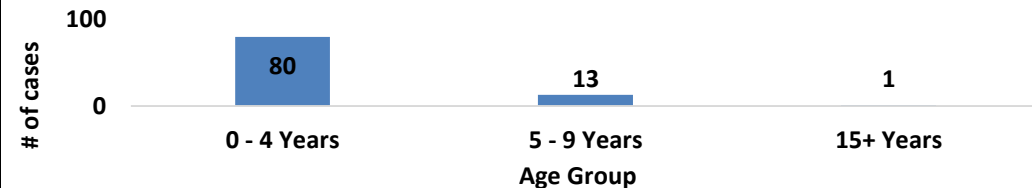
## Descriptive Epidemiology:

- Initial cases were reported on 15/03/2019
- A total of 94 Suspected Measles case have been line listed since week 01 of 2019.
- 03 new cases were reported in week 43, 2019
- Six (6) samples tested positive for measles IgM
- The most payams affected are; Gakrol and Panthou
- 85% of the cases are less than 5 years of age
- 44% of cases are females while 58% are male
- **Outbreak was detected earlier, and campaign was conducted in June with coverage of 24,261 (116%)**

## Response and Recommendations:

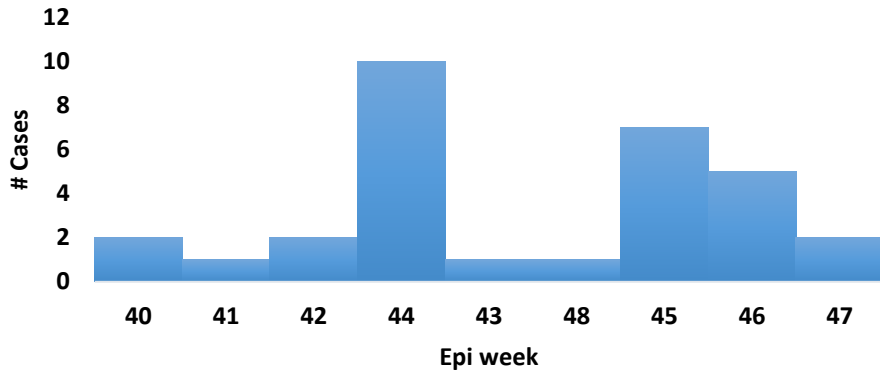
- Rapid response team deployed to support the response
- Reactive campaign micro plan development, campaign will wait for the mass measles campaign in February 2020
- Surveillance and line-listing are ongoing
- Case management underway

Measles case in Aweil South by Age Group from week 1 - 44, 2019.



# Confirmed Measles Outbreak in Budi County

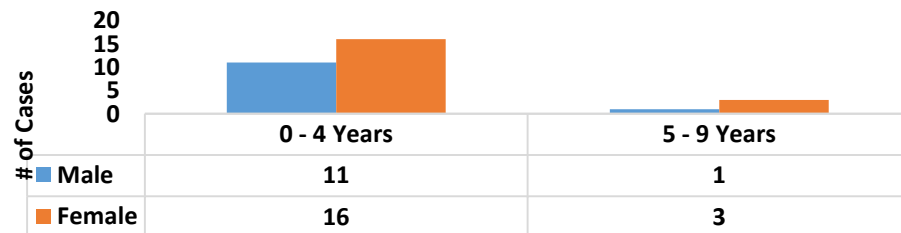
Measles cases in Budi from week 40 to week 47, 2019



Measles cases in Budi by Village week 40 to 47, 2019



Measles cases in Budi from week 40 – 47, 2019



## Descriptive Epidemiology:

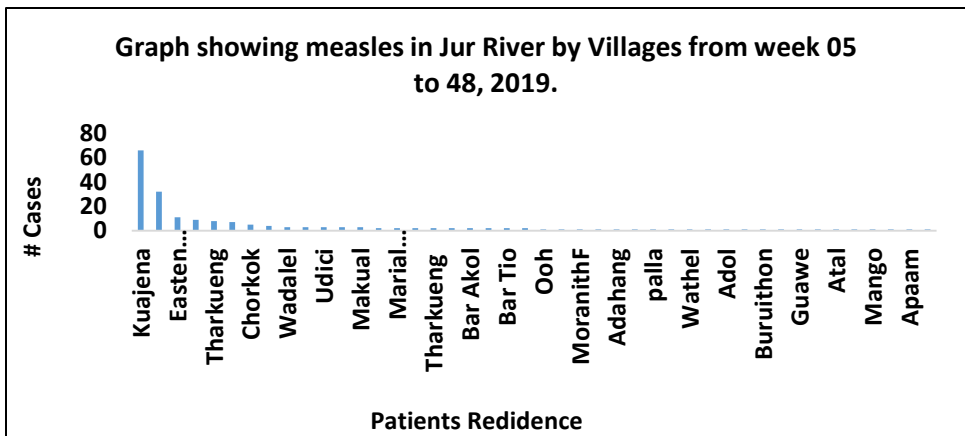
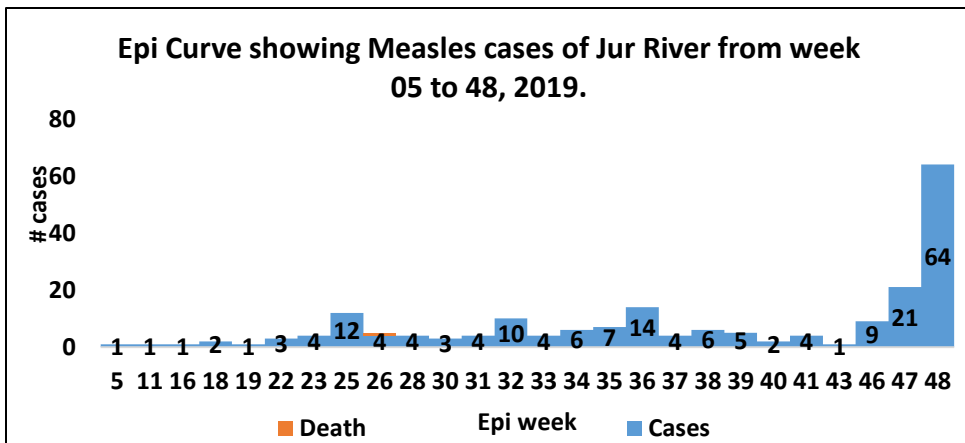
- A total of 31 Suspected Measles case have been in Budi county since week 40 of 2019.
- 2 new cases were reported in week 47, 2019
- Initially 3 samples were collected for testing in which 2 samples tested positive for measles and 1 negative
- 10 samples were collected last week of which ( 8) samples tested positive for measles and (2) negative
- 87% of the cases are less than 5 years of age
- 61% of cases are females while 39% are male
- The most affected payams are; Lohomit, Homiri and Chukudum
- One deaths reported in week 44 from Chukudum with CFR (3.22)%

## Response and Recommendations:

- Rapid response team deployed to support the response
- Reactive campaign micro plan has been developed, SMOH, Cordaid and partners completed the campaign with a coverage of 80%. NMOH and WHO are planning for the PCE
- Surveillance and line-listing are ongoing
- Case management underway in Chukudum hospital

Age Group	Cases	Percentage	Cum. %
5 - 9 Years	4	13%	13%
0 - 4 Years	27	87%	100%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>100%</b>	

# Measles cases in Jur River



Age-Group	Cases	Percentage	Cum. %
10 - 14 Years	8	4%	4%
15+ Years	25	13%	17%
5 - 9 Years	34	17%	34%
0 - 4 Years	130	66%	100%
Grand Total	197	100%	

## Descriptive Epidemiology:

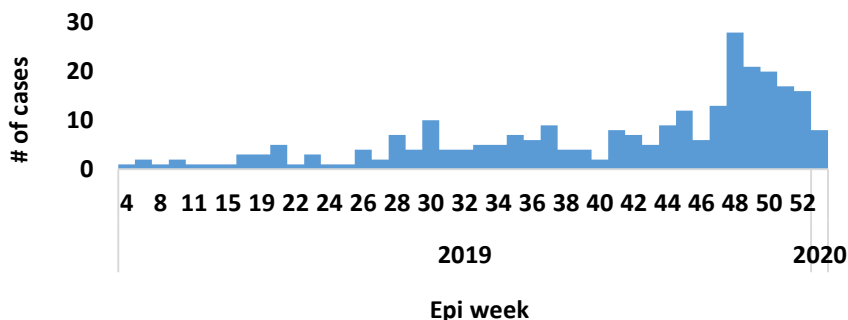
- Initial cases were reported on 6 Feb from Marialbai PHCC from Bar Aween village
- 7 measles IgM positive cases recorded since outbreak onset
- 197 cases in total were reported since the beginning of the outbreak. Most of the cases have been reported from Kingi and Tharkueng
- 64 new cases were reported in week 48, 2019
- 66% of cases were under 5 yrs old of age
- 52% are female and 48% male
- 69 % of the cases reported are not vaccinated against measles

## Response and Recommendations:

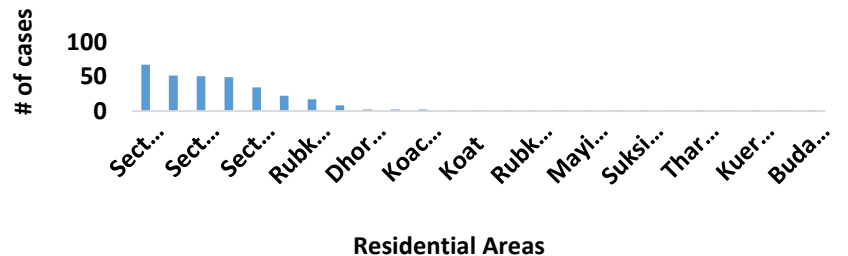
- Following the confirmation of a measles outbreak in the county, a reactive vaccination microplan targeting 60,435 children 6-59 months in five payams of Rocroc; Kuajina; Udici; Kangi; and Marial Bai/ Wau Bai has been developed.
- The other interventions include:
  - Intensified surveillance and line-listing of new measles cases
  - Treating suspect cases with oral rehydration, vitamin A, and antibiotics for suprainfections
  - Social mobilization and health education on measles case symptoms; prompt health care seeking; and routine immunization.
- SMoH, Cordaid and partners finalized a reactive campaign conducted with (92.4%) coverage**

## Confirmed Measles and Rubella outbreak in Bentiu PoC

Measles cases in Bentiu from week 4 to week 1, 2020



Measles cases in Bentiu by Location from 2018 to 2020.



### Epidemiological description

- Bentiu PoC has been reporting suspected measles/rubella cases since week 4 of 2019.
- 13 new cases reported in week 01, 2020
- At least 318 measles cases including 1 death (CFR 0.54%) reported since then.
- Cumulatively, 36 tested cases have tested measles IgM positive while 15 tested rubella IgM positive.
- 47% of cases are female and 53% are male
- 95% are under 5 yrs old, 5% are 5 yrs old and above
- Cases have been reported from inside and outside the PoC with most of the cases originating from the PoC (most cases from sector 5 but generally all the sectors are affected).

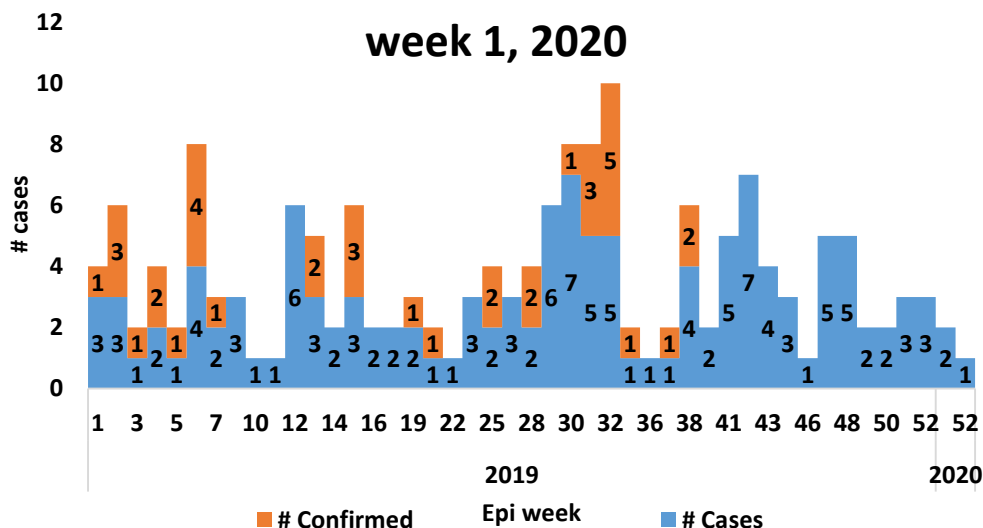
### Response actions

- IOM completed a reactive campaign in Bentiu POC on 31 May 2019. with 21,285 children 6-59 months (126%) receiving measles vaccination. PCE was done by MoH & WHO, coverage was 74.6%.
- Another campaign was conducted by SMOH, IOM and partners which was completed during the week of 20th January 2020, coverage will be shared.

Age Group	Cases	Percentage	Cum. %
0 - 4 Years	302	95%	95%
5 - 9 Years	9	3%	98%
10 - 14 Years	5	2%	99%
15+ Years	2	1%	100%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>100%</b>	

## Hepatitis E, Bentiu PoC

HEV Cases in Bentiu from week 1 to week 1, 2020



### Recommended actions

- Supportive case management guided by the HEV protocol is ongoing
- Social mobilization to raise awareness on modes of transmission, symptoms and where to seek for care
- Case identification and follow up in the communities is ongoing
- The other WASH interventions entail provision of safe water and water quality surveillance along the water chain

### Descriptive epidemiology

- The persistent transmission of HEV in Bentiu PoC continues with 130 cases since beginning of 2019
- There were (03) cases reported in week 52; & (01) case in week 01, 2020.
- All the cases were managed as outpatient cases except for seven cases who were admitted
- Two deaths one on 12th, April 2019 and the second on 11th July 2019
- Half (50%) out of 130 cases are male.
- Age group less than 15 years had the most cases with 66 (73%) cases.
- At risk of adverse outcomes when infected in the 3rd trimester of pregnancy
- Use of unsafe drinking water likely to be source of infection
- Up to week 52, 2019; there were 125 cases of HEV in Bentiu PoC including 2 deaths (CFR 0.16%)

Age-Group	Alive	Dead	Grand Total	Percentage	CFR	Cum. %2
1 - 4 Years	42		42	32%	0%	32%
10 - 14 Years	22		22	17%	0%	49%
15+ Years	34	1	35	27%	3%	76%
5 - 9 Years	30	1	31	24%	3%	100%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0.02</b>	

## Response | Summary of major Controlled outbreaks in 2019 (1)

Aetiological agent	Location (county)	Date first reported	New cases since last bulletin	Cumulative cases to date (attack rate %)	Interventions			
					Case management	Vaccination	Health promotion	WASH
Rubella	Malakal PoC	25/10/2018	0	178 (0.08)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Yellow Fever	Nzara	23/11/2018	0	3 (0.001)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Abyei	12/02/2018	0	306 (0.40)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Mayom	17/01/2019	0	19 (0.010)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Gogrial West	04/02/2019	0	156 (0.025)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Rubella	Aweil Center/NBG		0	35 (0.028)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Aweil South	15/03/2019	0	46 (0.012)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Melut	15/03/2019	0	9(0.008)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Rubella	Bor South		0	4 (0.001)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Rubella	Gogrial West		0	5 (0.001)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Rubella	Yirol East		0	3 (0.003)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Gogrial East	4/04/2019	0	30 (0.003)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Malakal PoC	24/04/2019	0	2 (0.01)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A



## Response | Summary of major Controlled outbreaks in 2019 (2)

Aetiological agent	Location (county)	Date first reported	New cases since last bulletin	Cumulative cases to date (attack rate %)	Interventions			
					Case management	Vaccination	Health promotion	WASH
Hepatitis E	Lankein	28/2/2019	0	10 (0.1)	yes	No	yes	N/A
Measles	Juba & PoC	15/01/2019	0	68 (0)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Rubella	Bentiu Poc	-	0	51 (0)	yes	No	yes	N/A
Measles	Tonj North	2/04/2019	0	20 (0)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Aweil West	4/04/2019	0	48 (0)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Aweil East	13/05/2019	2	19 (0.14)	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Measles	Renk County	28/2/2019	0	7(0)	yes	Yes	Yes	N/A
Rubella	Yirol West	06/08/2018	NR	19(0.21)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Tonj South	30/07/2019	0	47(0.021)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Yambio	06/09/2019	NR	16(0.186)	Yes	No	Yes	N/A
Measles	Wau County and PoC-AA	28/1/2019	NR	653 (0.0015)	yes	Yes	yes	N/A
Rubella	Wau PoC-AA	25/3/2019	NR	11(0)	yes	No	yes	N/A
Measles	Yambio	6/1/2019	2	72(0.23)	yes	Yes	yes	N/A

# EBOLA VIRUS DISEASE[EVD] PREPAREDNESS IN SOUTH SUDAN

Brief on the Ebola situation in DR Congo and updates on EVD preparedness in South Sudan

# Ebola update DRC 21 January 2020

## Current situation

- Currently as of **19 January 2020**
- **3398** Cases [ 3280 confirmed & 118 probable]
- **2226** Deaths [2132 confirmed & 94 probable]

## Response update

- 1 August 2019 marked one year since the Government of the Democratic Republic of the Congo declared the Ebola outbreak

## Affected health zones

- In the past 21 days (30 December 2019 to 19 January 2020), 37 confirmed cases were reported from 12 of the 87 health areas in six active health zones in North Kivu and Ituri Provinces : Mabalako (32%; n=12), Beni (32%; n=12), Butembo (19%; n=7), Katwa (3%; n=1), Musienene (3%; n=1) Health Zones in North Kivu Province and Mambasa (11%; n=) Health Zone in Ituri Province.

# *Ebola preparedness in South Sudan*

## **EVD preparedness activities undertaken in South Sudan**

- South Sudan, as a priority one (1) country for Ebola virus disease outbreak (EVD) preparedness continues to make progress to enhance capacities for EVD case detection, investigation, response, and prevention.
- The national Ebola taskforce continues to meet twice weekly and is coordinating the implementation of the EVD contingency plan. The Ebola taskforce working groups have finalized the EVD contingency plan for the next six months of EVD preparedness and readiness in the country.
- Detailed preparedness update can be accessed <https://www.afro.who.int/publications/weekly-update-ebola-virus-disease-evd-preparedness-south-sudan>

## This bulletin is produced by the Ministry of Health with Technical support from WHO

For more help and support, please contact:

**Dr. Pinyi Nyimol Mawien**  
Director General Preventive Health Services  
Ministry of Health  
Republic of South Sudan  
Telephone: +211916285676

**Mr. Mathew Tut M. Kol**  
Director, Emergency Preparedness and Response  
Ministry of Health, RSS  
Tell: +211916010382, +211922202028  
Emails: tut1988@yahoo.com, greensouth2020@gmail.com  
Skype: mathew19885

### IDSr Bulletin Editorial Team

1. **Mr. Ajak Ater**, MoH - Email: ajakater014@gmail.com
2. **Ms. Sheila Baya**, WHO- Email: bayas@who.int
3. **Mr. Robert Lasu Martin**, WHO -Email: lasur@who.int
4. **Mrs. Rose Dagama** , WHO - Email: dagamaa@who.int
5. **Dr. Abraham Adut**, WHO- Email: abenegoa@who.int
6. **Dr. Alice Igale Lado**, WHO - Email: ladua@who.int
7. **Dr. Joseph Wamala**, WHO - Email: wamalaj@who.int
8. **Dr. Argata Guracha Guyo**, WHO - Email: guyo@who.int

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More information can be found at <http://ewars-project.org>

