

South Africa 2011 (Ages 13-15) Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) FACT SHEET



The South Africa GYTS includes data on prevalence of cigarette and other tobacco use as well as information on five determinants of tobacco use: access/availability and price, exposure to secondhand smoke (SHS), cessation, media and advertising, and school curriculum. These determinants are components South Africa could include in a comprehensive tobacco control program.

The South Africa GYTS was a school-based survey of students in grades 8 through 11 conducted in 2011.

A two-stage cluster sample design was used to produce representative data for South Africa. At the first stage, schools were selected with probability proportional to enrollment size. At the second stage, classes were randomly selected and all students in selected classes were eligible to participate. A total of 10,833 students participated in the South Africa GYTS of which 3,947 were ages 13 to 15 years. The overall response rate of all students surveyed was 69.1%.

Prevalence

- 31.3% of students had ever smoked cigarettes (Boys = 34.9%, Girls = 28.5%)
- 21.5% currently use any tobacco product (Boys = 24.3%, Girls = 19.0%)
- 12.7% currently smoke cigarettes (Boys = 15.0%, Girls = 10.8%)
- 13.5% currently use other tobacco products (Boys = 14.4%, Girls = 12.6%)
- 16.7% of never smokers are likely to initiate smoking next year

Knowledge and Attitudes

- 53.8% think boys and 31.0% think girls who smoke have more friends
- 21.5% think boys and 16.1% think girls who smoke look more attractive

Access and Availability - Current Smokers

- 18.5% usually smoke at home
- 52.6% buy cigarettes in a store
- 68.7% who bought cigarettes in a store were NOT refused purchase because of their age

Exposure to Secondhand Smoke (SHS)

- 29.0% live in homes where others smoke in their presence
- 39.3% are around others who smoke in places outside their home
- 59.5% think smoking should be banned from public places
- 51.7% think smoke from others is harmful to them
- 29.9% have one or more parents who smoke
- 8.2% have most or all friends who smoke

Cessation - Current Smokers

- 60.7% want to stop smoking
- 74.3% tried to stop smoking during the past year
- 65.4% have ever received help to stop smoking

Media and Advertising

- 70.8% saw anti-smoking media messages, in the past 30 days
- 62.5% saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards, in the past 30 days
- 63.6% saw pro-cigarette ads in newspapers or magazines, in the past 30 days
- 13.8% have an object with a cigarette brand logo
- 12.1% were offered free cigarettes by a tobacco company representative

School

- 47.2% had been taught in class, during the past year, about the dangers of smoking
- 39.2% had discussed in class, during the past year, reasons why people their age smoke
- 49.7% had been taught in class, during the past year, the effects of tobacco use

Highlights

- 21.5% of students currently use any form of tobacco; 12.7% currently smoke cigarettes; 13.5% currently use some other form of tobacco
- SHS exposure – three in 10 students live in homes where others smoke, and four in 10 students are around others who smoke in places outside their home; three in 10 students have at least one parent who smokes
- Over half the students think smoke from others is harmful to them
- Six in 10 students think smoking in public places should be banned
- Six in 10 current smokers want to stop smoking
- 13.8% of students have an object with a cigarette brand logo on it
- Seven in 10 students saw anti-smoking media messages in the past 30 days; over six in 10 students saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards and 63.6% saw pro-cigarette ads in newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days